

ASTARA PROJECTS PRIVATE LIMITED

formerly known as " Dream Housing Projects Private Limited"

CIN:U70102BR2009PTC015045

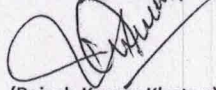
STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST March 2023

		(₹ in Thousands)	
Particulars	Notes	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
CONTINUING OPERATIONS			
I. Revenue from operations	18	35,657.98	14,475.25
II. Other Income	19	-	5,211.18
III. Total Income (I + II)		35,657.98	19,686.43
IV. Expenses:			
Material Consumed	20 (a)	21,168.47	25,187.30
Purchase of Land/Development Rights	20 (b)	-	-
Changes in inventories of finished goods, work-in-progress and Stock-in-Trade	20 (c)	(17,391.51)	(20,334.03)
Employee benefit expenses	21 (a)	423.87	523.00
Job and Construction Expenses	21 (b)	21,569.73	3,413.39
Finance costs	21 (c)	4,549.15	4,020.88
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	22	4.67	5.70
Other expenses	23	1,388.44	354.38
Total Expenses		31,712.82	13,170.62
V. Profit/ (Loss) before prior period adjustments, exceptional items and tax (III - IV)		3,945.16	6,515.81
VI. Prior Period Adjustments		-	-
VII. Profit/ (Loss) before exceptional items and tax (V - VI)		3,945.16	6,515.81
VIII. Exceptional Items		-	-
IX. Profit/ (Loss) before tax (VII - VIII)		3,945.16	6,515.81
X. Tax expense:			
(1) Current Tax / Wealth Tax		982.34	1,215.30
(2) Deferred tax		30.52	35.15
(3) Income Tax for Earlier Years		-	-
XI. Profit/(Loss) after Tax for the period from continuing operation (IX - X)		2,932.31	5,265.37
XII. Profit/(Loss) for the period from discontinuing operations		-	-
XIII. Tax expense of discontinuing operations		-	-
XIV. Profit/(Loss) from discontinuing operations (XII - XIII)		-	-
XII. Profit/(Loss) after Tax for the period		2,932.31	5,265.37
XIII. Earning per equity share Basic & Diluted (Refer Note 24)		0.26	0.46

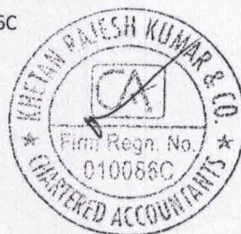
Significant Accounting Policies & Other Notes

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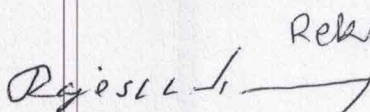
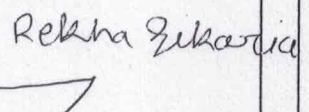
For Khetan Rajesh Kumar & Co.
Firm Registration Number : 010086C
Chartered Accountants


(Rajesh Kumar Khetan)
Partner

Membership No. : 059894



For and on behalf of the Board

Rajesh Kumar Sikaria
Director
DIN-00948627

Rekha Sikaria
Director
DIN-03104673

Place : Patna
Date : 08-09-2023

Note : 18 REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS		(₹ in Thousands)	
		For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
<u>Revenue from Contracts</u>			
Sales of Projects		34,897.61	14,453.00
Sales (Others)		623.99	-
	(A)	35,521.61	14,453.00
<u>Other Operating Revenue</u>			
Reimbursements of Electric Bills		71.38	22.25
Other (Proceeds from sale of Scrap)		65.00	-
	(B)	136.38	22.25
REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS (GROSS) [A + B]		35,657.98	14,475.25
Less: Deductions (if any)		-	-
REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS (NET)		35,657.98	14,475.25

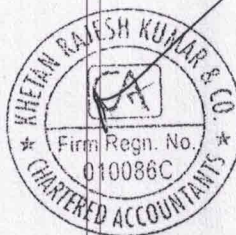
Note : 19 OTHER INCOME		For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Miscellaneous Income			
- Profit from sale of Investment		-	5,211.18
- Other Miscellaneous Income		-	-
Interest on Loans & Advances		-	-
Total		-	5,211.18

Note : 20 (a) MATERIAL CONSUMED		For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Material Purchased		21,168.47	25,187.30
		-	-
Less : Material at Site		21,168.47	25,187.30
Material Consumed		-	-
		21,168.47	25,187.30

Details of Material Purchased			
Purchases			
Taxable Purchases		21,168.47	25,203.07
		21,168.47	25,203.07
Less :			
Purchase Returns		-	-
Rate Differences/Discounts		-	15.77
	(B)	-	15.77
Net Purchases	. (A) - (B)	21,168.47	25,187.30

Note : 20 (b) PURCHASE OF LAND/DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS		For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Development Rights Purchased		-	-
Total		-	-

Note : 20 (c) (INCREASE) / DECREASE IN INVENTORIES		For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Inventories at the end of the year			
Work in Progress		93,793.24	76,401.73
		93,793.24	76,401.73
Inventories at the beginning of the year			
Work in Progress		76,401.73	56,067.70
		76,401.73	56,067.70
Total		(17,391.51)	(20,334.03)



Note : 21 (a) EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Salary, wages, Bonus, Gratuity & allowances	423.87	523.00
Staff Welfare Expenses	-	-
Total	423.87	523.00
Note : 21 (b) JOB AND CONSTRUCTION EXPENSES	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Elevator Expenses	4,868.98	-
Plumbing and Sanitation Expenses	1,518.22	-
Structural Costs	2,386.50	-
Other Project Expenses	12,796.03	3,413.39
Total	21,569.73	3,413.39
Other Direct Expenses includes Registration Charges ,cost of development rights, site development expenses, Water proofing and boring expenses & Plan Sanction Charges if any.		
Note :21 (c) FINANCE COST	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Interest on Loan	4,451.94	4,012.63
Interest on GST	18.00	-
Interest on Income Tax	78.67	8.25
Interest on TDS	0.55	-
Total	4,549.15	4,020.88
Note : 22 DEPRECIATION & AMORTISATION EXPENSE	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Depreciation	4.67	5.70
Total	4.67	5.70
Note : 23 OTHER EXPENSES	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Rent		
Office Rent	240.00	180.00
Power & Fuel	-	10.00
Repairs & Maintenance		
Building	-	18.00
Vehicles	63.02	5.50
Insurance	20.12	7.05
Telephone Expenses		
- Landline	-	-
Mobile & Internet Expenses	14.84	10.42
Consultancy Fees	500.00	46.00
Payment to Auditors		
- As Statutory Auditors	45.00	45.00
- As Tax Auditors	-	-
Other Expenses		
Bad Debts	-	-
Brokerage and Commission	420.50	-
Membership, Registration and Subscription Fees	33.60	-
Discount	-	8.04
ROC expenses	1.90	3.50
Printing & Stationery	6.63	-
Professional Fees	34.00	-
Office Expenses	-	12.72
Rates and Taxes	2.50	2.50
Bank Charges	6.32	5.65
Rounded Off	-	0.01
Total	1,388.44	354.38
- All expenses have been certified by the management to be bonafide business expenditure.		
Note : 24 Earning Per Share	For the year ended 31st March 2023 ₹	For the year ended 31st March 2022 ₹
Net profit attributable to equity shareholders	2,932.31	5,265.37
Weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year	11.40	11.40
Basic and diluted earnings per share (in Rs.)	0.26	0.46
Nominal value per share (in Rs.)	10.00	10.00



Note: 25 Disclosures required under Section 22 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006

Particulars	As at March 31, 2023	As at March 31, 2022
(i) Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the year	-	-
(ii) Interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the year	-	-
(iii) The amount of interest paid along with the amounts of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day	-	-
(iv) The amount of interest due and payable for the year	-	-
(v) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of the year	-	-
(vi) The amount of further interest due and payable even in the succeeding year, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid	-	-

Dues to Micro and Small Enterprises have been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information collected by the Management. This has been relied upon by the auditors.



Note - 26. Other Notes

		(₹ in Thousands)
26.1	a. Contingent Liabilities Provided for during the year:	Nil
	b. Earning Per Share	Nil
	Net Profit for the year attributable to Shareholders :	<u>C.Y. (2022-23)</u> <u>P.Y. (2021-22)</u>
	Weighted Average No. of Equity Shares	2,932.31 5,265.37
	Basic EPS	11.40 11.40
	Diluted EPS	0.26 0.46
		0.26 0.46

26.2 Information pursuant to paragraphs 5 (viii) of general instructions for preparations of Statement

a) Value of Imports calculated on Cost, Insurance and Freight (C.I.F.) basis by the company during the financial year :

I. Raw Material :	Nil
II. Components and Spare Parts :	Nil
III. Capital Goods :	Nil

b) Expenditure in foreign currency during the financial year on account of royalty, know-how, professional and consultation fees, interest, and other matters: NIL

c) The total value of the all rawa materials, spare parts and components consumed during the financial year and percentage of each to total consumption. Not Applicable

d) There was no remittance made by the company during the year in foreign currencies on account of dividends.

e) There were no earnings in foreign exchange to the company during the year.

26.3 Related Party Disclosure:

Name and Relations of Related Parties

I) Key Managerial Persons

Rajesh Kumar Sikaria	:	Director
Rekha Sikaria	:	Director

II) Entities where key managerial persons have significant influence

Anmol Homes Private Limited
Swastika Pharma

III) Relatives of KMP:

Ashutosh Sikaria
Ayush Sikaria
Sita Devi Sikaria
Rashmi Sikaria
Suresh Kumar Sikaria
Sunita Sikaria

IV) Transaction with related parties

Particulars	Year 2022-23	Year 2021-22
Revenue Transaction		
Salary Payments (Ashutosh Sikaria)	-	15.00
Interest Payments (KMP)	-	-
Interest Payments (Relatives of KMP)	2,692.38	2,043.69
Interest Payments (Entities in which KMP have significant influence)	1,369.56	1,112.25
Rent	240.00	180.00
	4,301.94	3,350.94
Capital Transaction		
Unsecured Loan Received (KMP)	3,500.00	-
Unsecured Loan Received (Relatives of KMP)	200.00	20,850.00
Unsecured Loan Received (Entities in which KMP have significant influence)	14,273.19	2,455.00
Unsecured Loan Repaid (KMP)	-	11,286.93
Unsecured Loan Repaid (Relatives of KMP)	12,600.00	6,491.71
Unsecured Loan Repaid (Entities in which KMP have significant influence)	5,100.00	6,533.95
	35,673.19	47,617.59



Closing Balance of Related Parties**Particulars**

(₹ in Thousands)

Unsecured Loans**Year 2022-23****Year 2021-22**

KMP

3,500.00

-

Relatives of KMP

23,691.23

33,668.09

Entities in which KMPs is interested (Repayable on Demand)

24,280.79

13,875.00

51,472.02

47,543.10

Current Liabilities

Payable to Directors

-

-

Entities in which KMPs is interested

-

-

Relative of KMP

-

-

* Related Party relationship is as identified by the company on the basis of information available.

* No amount has been written off or written back during the year in respect of debts due from or to related parties.

* The company has entered into transactions with certain parties as listed above during the year under consideration, full disclosure has been made and board considers such transactions to be normal business transactions at the rates agreed between the parties.

26.4 Operational Outlook

"The Company has incurred Profit of Rs 2932.31 (in thousands) as at 31st March 2023. Based upon future business plans, the management is confident that it will generate positive cash flows in the very first year of commercial operation of its proposed project.

Based upon the above factors, management is of the view that financial statements should continue to be prepared on going concern basis, and accordingly these financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis."

26.5 Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

The Company does not have any contract remaining to be executed on Capital or other account and the Company also does not have any contingent liabilities as at the balancesheet date.

26.6 In the opinion of the management, all current and other assets appearing in the balance sheet as at March 31, 2023 have a value on realization in the ordinary course of business at least equal to the amount at which they are stated.

26.7 Balance of trade receivables, trade payables and loans and advances are subject to confirmation from respective parties. Balance confirmation has not been received from Parties.

26.8 Figures of previous years have been rearranged or reclassified or regrouped as considered appropriate.

Signed herewith from Notes 1 to 26.
As per our report of even date.

For & on behalf of the board

For Khetan Rajesh Kumar & Co.
Firm Registration Number : 010086C
Chartered Accountants

(Rajesh Kumar Khetan)
Partner
Membership No. : 059894
Date : 08-09-2023



Rajesh Kumar Sikaria
Director

Rekha Sikaria
Director

Additional Regulatory Information

(i) Title deeds of immovable property not held in the name of the company

	Relevant Line Item in the Balance Sheet	Description of item of property	Gross Carrying Value	Title deeds held in the name of	Whether title deed holder is a promoter, director or relative of promoter/director or employee of promoter/director	Property held since which date	Reason for not being held in the name of the company
	PPE	Land	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
		Building	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
	Investment Property	Land	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
		Building	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
	PPE retired from active use and held for disposal	Land	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
		Building	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
	Others		NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

(ii) The Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment, the company shall disclose as to whether the revaluation is based on the valuation by a registered valuer as defined

(iii) Loans or Advances in the nature of loans are granted to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under Companies Act, 2013,) either severally or jointly with any other

(a) repayable on demand or

(b) without specifying any terms or period of repayment

Type of Borrower	Amount of loan or advance in the nature of loan	Percentage to the total Loans and Advances in the nature of
Promoters	NIL	NIL
Directors	NIL	NIL
KMP	NIL	NIL
Related Party	NIL	NIL

(iv) Capital-Work-in Progress (CWIP)

(a) CWIP aging schedule

	Amount in CWIP for a period of				(Amount in Rs.)
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total*
CWIP					
Projects in progress	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
Projects temporarily suspended	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

(b) capital-work-in progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan:

	To be completed in				(Amount in Rs.)
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
CWIP					
Project 1	-	-	-	-	-
Project 2	-	-	-	-	-

(v) Intangible assets under development:

(a) Intangible assets under development, following ageing schedule shall be given:

Intangible assets under development ageing schedule

	Amount in CWIP for a period of				(Amount in Rs.)
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total*
Intangible Assets under development					
Projects in progress	-	-	-	-	-
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-

(b) Intangible assets under development, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan:

	To be completed in				(Amount in Rs.)
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Intangible Assets under development					
Project 1	-	-	-	-	-
Project 2	-	-	-	-	-

vi) Details of Benami Property held

No proceedings have been initiated or pending against the company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 and Rules made thereunder.

vii) The Company has no borrowings from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets.

viii) Willful Defaulter

The company has not been declared willful defaulter by any Bank, Financial Institution or any other lender.

ix) Relationship with Struck off Companies

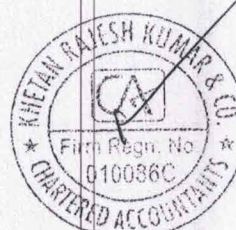
The company has no transactions with companies struck off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of Companies Act, 1956.

x) Registration of charges or satisfaction with Registrar of Companies

There are no such charges or satisfaction thereof which is yet to be registered with Registrar of Companies.

xi) Compliance with number of layers of companies

Not applicable to the company



xii) Ratios:-

Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	Year ended 31st March 2023	Year ended 31st March 2022	Change	Reasons for change
(a) Current Ratio, (number of times)	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	2.37	3.57	-34%	Due to Increase in Short-term Borrowings, Current Liabilities Increased. Hence, the ratio has declined.
(b) Debt-Equity Ratio, (number of times)	Total Debts	Shareholder's Fund	4.49	6.92	-35%	Due to Decrease in Debts from Directors and their relatives and Increase in Equity, the ratio has declined.
(c) Debt Service Coverage Ratio,	Net Operating Income	Total Debts	0.32	0.42	-24%	Due to Increase in Interest Obligation on Unsecured Loans, EBITDA reduced. Hence, the ratio has declined.
(d) Return on Equity Ratio,	Net Profit after Taxes	Average Shareholders' Fund	0.33	1.42	-77%	Due to Decrease in EAT and Increase in Reserves and Surplus, the ratio has declined.
(e) Inventory turnover ratio,	Cost of Goods Sold	Average Inventory	0.42	0.22	92%	Due to Increase in Cost of Goods Sold, the ratio has improved.
(f) Trade Receivables turnover ratio,	Cost of Goods Sold	Average Trade Receivables	NA	NA	NA	NA
(g) Trade payables turnover ratio,	Cost of Goods Sold	Average Trade Payables	20.08	14.59	38%	Due to Increase in Cost of Goods Sold, the ratio has improved.
(h) Net capital turnover ratio,	Revenue	Net Working Capital	3.97	3.90	2%	Due to Increase in Cost of Goods Sold, the ratio has improved.
(i) Net profit ratio,	Net Profit after Taxes	Sales	0.08	0.36	-77%	Due to Decrease in EAT and Increase in Revenue from Operations, the ratio has declined.
(j) Return on Capital employed,	Earning Before Interest and Tax	Capital Employed	0.10	0.13	-22%	Due to Increase in Reserves and Surplus, the ratio has declined.
(k) Return on investment	Net Income	Investment	NA	NA	NA	NA

The company shall explain the items included in numerator and denominator for computing the above ratios. Further explanation shall be provided for any change in the ratio by more than 25% as compared to the preceding year.

xiii) Compliance with approved Scheme(s) of Arrangements

NO Scheme of Arrangements has been approved by the Competent Authority in terms of sections 230 to 237 of the Companies Act, 2013

xiv) Utilisation of Borrowed funds and share premium:

(A) The company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds (either borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Intermediary shall

- (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
- (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

(B) The company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the

- (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
- (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.



Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31 March, 2023.

Company Overview

Astara Projects Private Limited (formerly known as Dream Housing Projects Private Limited) is a Private Limited Company incorporated on 25.11.2009 under the provision of the Companies Act, 1956 bearing CIN U70102BR2009PTC015045 with the Registrar of Companies, Bihar & Jharkhand. Its registered office is in Patna (Bihar). The company is mainly engaged in real estate activities.

Note - 1. Significant accounting policies

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the company have been prepared under the historical cost convention, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in India (Indian GAAP) on an accrual basis. The company has prepared these financial statements to comply in all material respects with the accounting standards notified under the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, and the relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable and the guidance notes, standards issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard required a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

1.2 Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Indian GAAP requires the management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. Although these estimates are based on the management's best knowledge of current events and actions, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in the outcomes requiring a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets or liabilities in future periods.

1.3 Fixed Assets, Intangible assets and capital work in progress

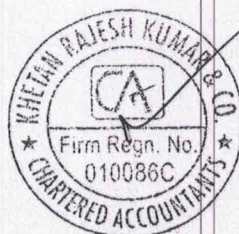
Fixed assets are stated at cost, after reducing accumulated depreciation and impairment up to the date of the Balance Sheet. Direct costs are capitalized until the assets are ready for use and include financing costs relating to any borrowing attributable to acquisition of construction of those fixed assets which necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use. Capital work in progress includes the cost of fixed assets that are not yet ready for their intended use. Intangible assets, if any, are recorded at the consideration paid for acquisition of such assets and are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment.

1.4 Depreciation

Depreciation on fixed assets is determined based on the estimated useful life of the assets using the written down value method as prescribed under the schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013. Individual assets costing less than Rs. 5000.00 or less are depreciated within a year of acquisition. Depreciation on assets purchased/sold during the period is proportionately charged. Leasehold land is amortized on a straight line basis over the period of lease. Intangible assets, if any, are amortized over their useful life on a straight line method.

1.5 Employee benefits

Short Term benefits are recognized as an expense at the undiscounted amount in the statement of Profit and Loss of the year in which related service is rendered. Retirement benefits in form of gratuity, leave encashment etc. will be accounted for on accrual basis. The company has not incurred any liabilities in this respect till the end of the year. Provisions of Employees' Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act and Payment of gratuity act are not applicable to the company. However, there is no liability accrued in this respect as on the end of the financial year.



1.6 Government grants

Grants and subsidies from the government are recognized when there is reasonable assurance that (i) the company will comply with the conditions attached to them, and (ii) the grant/subsidy will be received.

When the grants or subsidy related to revenue, it is recognized as income on a systematic basis in the statement of profit and loss over the periods necessary to match them with the related costs, which they are intended to compensate. Where the grant relates to an asset, it is recognized as deferred income and released to income in equal amounts over the expected useful life of the related asset.

Government grants of the nature of promoters' contribution are credited to capital reserve and treated as a part of the shareholders' fund.

1.7 Investments

Investments, which are readily realizable and intended to be held for not more than one year from the date on which such investments are made, are classified as current investments. All other investments are classified as long term investments. Current investments are carried in the financial statements at lower of cost and fair value determined on an individual investment basis. Long term investments are carried at cost. However, provision for diminution in value is made to recognize a decline other than temporary in the value of the investments.

On disposal of an investment, the difference between its carrying amount and net disposal proceeds is charged or credited to the statement of profit and loss.

1.8 Inventories

Construction materials and consumables

Construction materials and consumables are valued at lower of cost or net realizable value. The construction materials and consumables purchased for construction work issued to the construction work in progress are treated as consumed.

Construction work in progress

The construction work in progress is measured as at the end of the reporting period, all certified work in progress are valued at cost plus share of estimated revenue on the basis of percentage the type of the project. However, uncertified construction work in progress is valued at lower of cost or net realizable value. Cost includes cost of land, development rights, rates and taxes, construction cost, borrowing cost if directly attributable to project, other direct expenditure, allocated overheads and other incidental expenses.

Trading goods (ready unit)

Trading goods are valued at lower of cost or Market Value

1.9 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the company and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

Sale of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognized when all the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have been passed to the buyer, usually on delivery of the goods. Goods and Service Tax, wherever applicable, are collected on behalf of the government and, therefore, these are not economic benefits flowing to the company. Hence, they are excluded from the revenue.

Sale of Services

Revenue from services are recognized as and when the stipulated milestone is achieved in case of long term contracts and at the time of completion of services in any other case, these are being considered as fulfilment of the contractual obligations. Goods and Service Tax, wherever applicable, are collected on behalf of the government and, therefore, these are not economic benefits flowing to the company. Hence, they are excluded from the revenue.

Interest

Interest income is recognized on a time proportion basis taking into account the amount outstanding and the applicable rate of interest. Interest income is included under the head "Other Income" in the statement of profit and loss.

1.10 Income Taxes

Tax expenses comprise current and deferred tax. Current Income tax is measured at the amount expected to be paid to the tax authorities in accordance with the Income Tax Act, 1961. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted, at the reporting date.



Deferred Income taxes reflect the impact of timing differences between taxable income and accounting income originating during the current year and reversal of timing differences for the earlier years. Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable timing differences. Deferred tax assets are recognized for deductible timing differences only to the extent that there is reasonable certainty that sufficient future taxable income will be available against which such deferred tax assets can be realized. In situations where the company has unabsorbed depreciation or carry forward tax losses, all deferred tax assets are recognized only if there is virtual certainty supported by convincing evidences that they can be realized against future taxable profits. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date. Minimum Alternate Tax paid in a year is charged to the statement of profit and loss as current tax. The company recognizes MAT credit available as an asset only to the extent that there is convincing evidence that the company will pay normal income tax during the specified period, i.e., the period for which MAT credit is allowed to be carried forward. In the year in which the company recognizes MAT credit as an asset in accordance with the guidance note on accounting for credit available in respect of minimum alternate tax under the income tax act, 1961, the said asset is created by way of credit to the statement of profit and loss and shown as "MAT Credit Entitlement." The company reviews the "MAT credit entitlement" at each reporting date.

1.11 Provisions and contingent liabilities

The company recognizes a provision when there is a present obligation as a result of a past event that probably requires an outflow of resources and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. A disclosure for a contingent liability is made when there is a present obligation that cannot be estimated reliably or a possible or present obligation that may, but probably will not, require an outflow of resources. Where there is a possible obligation or a present obligation that the likelihood of outflow of resources is remote, no provision or disclosure is made.

1.12 Earning Per Share

Earning per share are calculated by dividing the net profit or loss after taxes for the period attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period.

For the purpose of calculating, diluted earnings per share, the net profit/ (loss) for the year attributable to equity shareholders and weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year are adjusted for the effects of dilutive potential equity shares.

1.13 Cash Flow Statement

Cash flows are reported using the indirect method, whereby profit / (loss) before extraordinary items and tax is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature and any deferrals or accruals of past or future cash receipts or payments. The cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities of the Company are segregated based on the available information.

